

American Indian and Total Population for Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Related Areas

Geography	American Indian Population				
	Census	Estimates			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2005
N. Cheyenne Reservation	4,029	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Big Horn County	7,560	7,623	7,677	7,717	8,067
Busby CDP*	622	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Muddy CDP*	591	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rosebud County	3,041	3,068	3,120	3,194	3,225
Ashland CDP*	349	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Birney CDP*	93	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lame Deer CDP*	1,866	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Geography	Total Population				
	Census	Estimates			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2005
N. Cheyenne Reservation	4,470	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Big Horn County	12,671	12,817	12,829	12,897	13,149
Busby CDP*	695	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Muddy CDP*	627	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rosebud County	9,383	9,270	9,273	9,311	9,212
Ashland CDP*	464	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Birney CDP*	108	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lame Deer CDP*	2,018	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

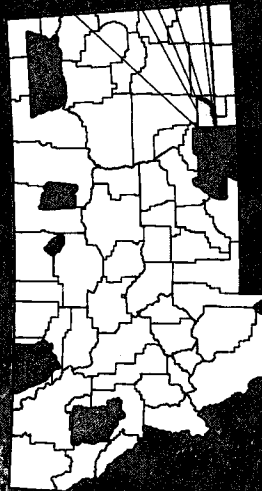
Northern Cheyenne Reservation Information



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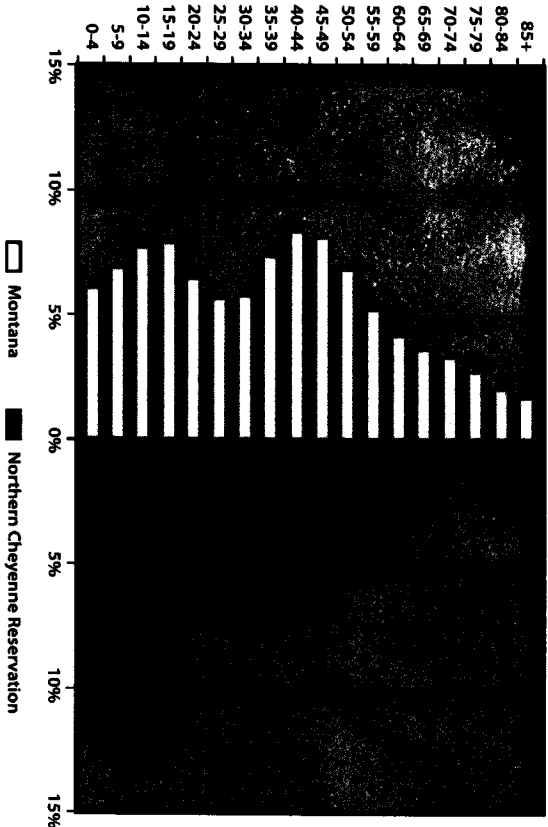
Northern
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Northern Cheyenne Reservation - Occupation by Gender Employed Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

Occupation	Total	American Indian
Total:	1,261	987
Male:	648	506
Management, professional, and related occupations	207	127
Service occupations	148	144
Sales and office occupations	28	26
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	26	17
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	121	99
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	118	93
Female:	613	481
Management, professional, and related occupations	287	196
Service occupations	119	93
Sales and office occupations	181	168
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	4	4
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	0	0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	22	20

Northern Cheyenne Reservation - Population Pyramid Percent of Total Reservation Population by Age Group



Northern Cheyenne Wage & Salary Employment Annual Averages 2005

Industry	Average Employment	Average Annual Wages Per Job
Total	1,367	\$27,000
Total Private	528	\$23,153
Goods Producing	6	\$28,762
Construction	6	\$28,762
Service Providing	522	\$23,091
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	76	\$11,926
Retail Trade	76	\$11,926
Professional and Business Services	12	\$15,223
Leisure and Hospitality	60	\$14,518
Total Government	839	\$29,419
Federal Government	185	\$45,041
State Government	2	\$47,292
Local Government	652	\$24,921
Local Government Education	251	\$28,185
Local Government Non-Education	401	\$22,882

Northern Cheyenne Reservation

The Little Wolf Capitol Building, located in Lama Deer, Montana is Tribal headquarters. The Tribal homeland encompasses 445,000 acres of grass covered hills, narrow valleys and steep outcroppings - nestled between the Crow Reservation and the Tongue River Valley - and is home to nearly 55% of the Tribe's 9,043 enrolled members. Unlike most rural Montana communities, which are losing population, reservations such as Northern Cheyenne are experiencing an increase. According to Tribal Enrollment officials, nearly one-third (1,431) of the population residing on the reservation is below the age of 16.

Beneath the reservation's surface lies part of a coal belt stretching from southeast Montana into Wyoming that is estimated to contain 20 to 50 billion tons of a low-sulfur, relatively clean-burning coal. Legal, environmental and cultural issues involving the Tribe, private industry, and the US Government were decisive and influenced the Tribe's approach in the potential development of its coal, oil and gas resources on the reservation. In addition, the Tribe seeks to tap into renewable energy development projects including wind and solar.

Evolving out of the vocational education program or "Indian Action Program," Chief Dull Knife College (CDKC), an accredited community college, offered its first academic courses in the winter quarter of 1978. From its origins, CDKC offered students vocational training that would prepare them to enter and succeed in the skilled labor force. Many enrolled in such programs as Heavy Equipment Mechanics and Welding. Today, CDKC has expanded its curricular offerings to include an Associate of Arts degree, an Associate of Applied Science degree, and Vocational Certificates.

A recent initiative, of notable significance, is an effort to improve homeownership on the reservation. To bolster this undertaking the Tribal Council has adopted a new Mortgage Lending Code that provides the security for financial institutions to initiate more home loans for tribal members on the reservation.

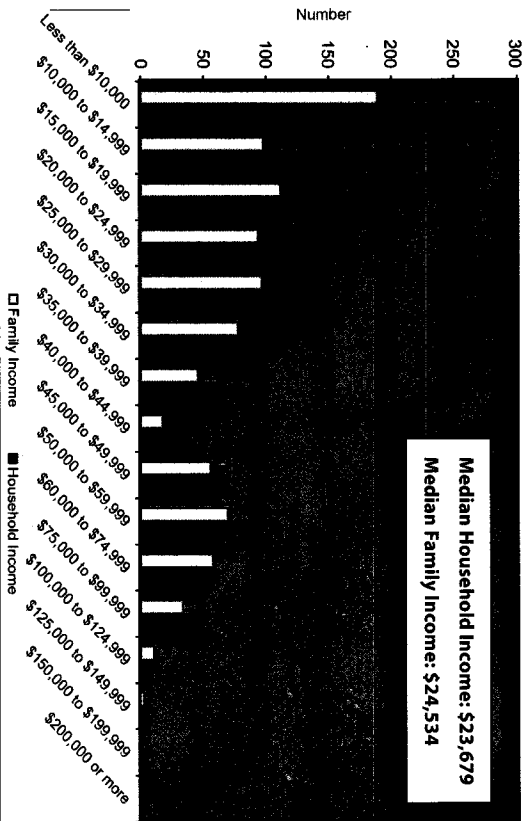
The economy is primarily supported by federal government, tribal government, farming/franchising, and non-native/native owned businesses. The largest employers serving the reservation are the Northern Cheyenne Tribe, providing employment opportunities to 519 employees, Indian Health Service (104), Bureau of Indian Affairs (45), Chief Dull Knife College (61), Lama Deer Public Schools (85), Charging Horse Casino (33), Western Energy (41), and St. Labre Indian School (approx. 300).

Author: Michelle Robinson, DLI Commissioner's Office

Northern Cheyenne Reservation Agricultural Statistics - 2002 Census of Agriculture

Farms			
Farms: (number)	64	50	
Land in farms (acres)	403,152	320,065	
Average size of farms (acres)	6,299	6,401	
Farms by size: (number)			
Less than 1,000 acres	43	38	
1,000 acres or more	21	12	
Farms by value of products sold and government payments received: (number)			
Less than \$100,000	49	39	
\$100,000 or more	15	11	
Farms by type of organization: (number)			
Family, Individual, Partnership	59	46	
Corporation, Cooperative, Trust	5	4	
Livestock Inventory and Crops Harvested			
Livestock and Poultry Inventory (number)			
Cattle and calves	10,364	7,360	
Hogs and pigs	-	-	
Sheep and lambs	(D)	(D)	
Horses and ponies	558	456	
Bison	(D)	(D)	
Chickens (layers and broilers)	0	0	
Crops Harvested (acres)			
Corn for grain	-	-	
Corn for silage or greenchop	-	-	
Wheat for grain, All	(D)	-	
Winter wheat for grain	(D)	-	
Durum wheat for grain	-	-	
Spring wheat for grain	(D)	-	
Barley for grain	(D)	-	
Oats for grain	-	-	
Sunflower seed, All	-	-	
Soybeans for beans	-	-	
Hay, haylage, grass silage	7,674	4,402	
Operator Demographics			
Primary occupation: (number)			
Farming	48	30	
Other	59	42	
Place of residence: (number)			
On farm operated	85	52	
Not on farm operated	22	20	
Years on present farm: (number)			
Less than 10 years	23	15	
10 years or more	84	57	
Age group: (number)			
Under 55 years	65	43	
55 years and over	42	29	
Average age of operators: (number)	50.4	50.7	

Northern Cheyenne Reservation - Distribution of Income by Family and Household from Census 2000



Northern Cheyenne Reservation - Educational Attainment Population 25 Years and Older

Educational Attainment	Total	American Indian
High School Diploma (or equivalent)	27.9%	30.3%
Associate Degree	9.5%	9.8%
Bachelor's Degree	9.8%	6.7%
Master's Degree	2.5%	0.6%

Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units

Housing	Total	American Indian
Owner Occupied	49.5%	52.3%
Renter Occupied	50.5%	47.7%

Northern Cheyenne Reservation - Labor Force Statistics

The table below provides labor force statistics from three separate sources. The reader will notice some of the numbers are dissimilar, owing to the differing definitions and statistical techniques used by each source. These differences are explained below:

Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS):

- Statistics represent labor characteristics of the reservation, not the tribe.
- Unemployment rates produced by MT Department of Labor
- Labor Force definition
 - Civilian, non-institutional population 16 years and older
 - The sum of Employment and Unemployment
- Employment definition
 - Did any work as paid employees
 - Worked in their own business, profession, or farm
 - Worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in a family owned enterprise
- Unemployment definition
 - Have not worked during monthly survey period (usually the week containing the 12th of the month)
 - Available for work
 - Actively seeking a job during last four weeks
- Unemployment Rate definition
 - Equal to the number of Unemployed divided by number in the Labor Force

U.S. Census Bureau:

- Statistics represent labor characteristics of the reservation, not the tribe.
- Uses the same definitions for Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment as BLS
- Self-reported every ten years
- Rate reflects employment status as of April 1st, 2000

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA):

- Statistics represent labor characteristics of the tribe, not the reservation.
- Labor Force definition
 - Number of tribal members between 16 and 64 years old
 - Available for work
 - Not disabled or incarcerated
- Employment definition
 - Tribal members working for money
- Unemployment definition
 - Calculated by subtracting Employment from Labor Force

	Year	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemp. Rate
Montana Department of Labor and Industry	2005	1,499	1,288	231	15.4%
U.S. Census Bureau	2000	1,567	1,261	308	19.5%
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	2005	2,927	1,177	1,750	59.8%